EDUCATION

Index — Volume 109

Fall

Founding and Development of the United States Sports Academy ..... *Thomas P. Rosandich* 3

The American Sport Art Museum and Archives ..... *Thomas P. Rosandich* 7

Biomechanics of Exercise Fitness ..... *Gideon B. Ariel* 9

An Agenda for Education Reform in China ..... *Petra E. Snowden* 18

Creativity on the American Educational Scene ..... *John K. Meyer* 22

Proposal on Crime and Education ..... *Masse Bloomfield* 32

The Saber-Tooth Tiger Curriculum Re-Visited ..... *Charles E. Mitchell* 38

Teachers Supervise Each Other for Change and Improvement ..... *Frederick J. Doyle* 42

Influences on Mathematics Achievement in the Elementary School ..... *C. J. Daane and Donna Post* 45

Misusing the School Public Address System ..... *Carol S. Jeffers* 52

Counseling: The Foundation of "Better Education' ..... *William T. Burke, III and Frank V. Cavaliere* 55

The Jigsaw Approach: Students Motivating Students ..... *Frances J. Anderson and Jesse Palmer* 59

Assessing the Satisfaction of Various Subgroups Towards a School District's Inservice Training Programs ..... *Raymond L. Calabrese and Larry Bowser* 63

Communication Strategies for Inclusion: Communication Needs of Gifted Versus Traditional Adolescents ..... *Roberta R. Daniels and John L. Petelle* 68

Examining Alternative Education Over the Past Thirty Years ..... *Art Meyers* 76

Elementary Teachers' Views of the Role of Social Studies Education at the Elementary Level ..... *Randy Mills* 82

Some Ways to Enhance Educational Experiences ..... *Thomas S. Parish* 87

Teacher Effectiveness: Perceptions By Teachers, Principals, and Career Incentive Plan Coordinators ..... *Dale R. Rice, John F. vonEschenbach and Ronald G. Noland* 91

Bayesian Analysis: A Financial Management Tool for School Finance Administrators ..... *Bettye MacPhail-Wilcox, William Michael Reid and Raymond G. Taylor, Jr.* 101

A Self-Selection Process for Student Teachers: A Values Clarification Approach ..... *C. E. Franklin-Panek* 108

Creating Effectual Confrontations in a Loving Relationship ..... *David Jay Helm* 112

Teacher Testing in Arkansas: A Viable or Liable Alternative to Evaluation? ..... *Regina M. Watkins and Donald R. Coker* 114

Validity of the Typeap Test for Discerning Between Psychological Patients and Typical Individuals ..... *Russell N. Cassel and Brian R. Costello* 118

Winter

Guest Editor: You Women Have Come a Long Way: Maybe More Than You've Realized ..... *Stephen R. Franse* 127

Prisms of Power ..... *Eleanor Pam* 131

Collaboration: A Great Energizer ..... *Isabel D. Pascale* 141

Incubator of Dreams: Directing Guidance at America's Most Elite Minority High School ..... *Adrienne Siegel* 146

The Woman Educational Administrator is Both the Ideal and Reality ..... *Sharon L. Schulte* 152

Community Colleges and the Education of Women ..... *Patricia Orsatti Evanoski* 155

Women Must Challenge the Limits and Expand Options in Sex Role Development ..... *Barbara DeGregoria* 160

Enhancing Undergraduate Achievement in Educational Psychology With Instructional Objectives ..... *Irvin Sam Schonfeld, Eric Rasmussen, Rosemary Nieto, and Cheryl Sims* 165

Collaborative Teaching Between a University Professor and an Elementary Teacher: Key to Understanding ..... *Louise P. Moore and Gordon E. Fuchs* 170

The Use of Knowledge of Results in the Acquisition and Performance of Motor Skills ..... *Lynette Silvestri* 178

Improving Teacher Effectiveness: Incentive Programs, Evaluation, and Professional Growth ..... *Dr. Patricia Cloud Duttweiler* 184

School Subjects Preferred by Elementary School Children in South Dakota: Ten Years Later ..... *Charles Eicher, Robert W. Wood, Loraine Webster and Arlen Gullickson* 191

Using Role Play and Video Technology in Building Schoolwide Discipline Programs ..... *Walter Gill and Karen Hayes-Butler* 196

Estimated Ease of Making Friends, Perceived Social Competency, and Loneliness Among Mentally Retarded and Nonretarded Students ..... *Richard L. Luftig* 200

Political Economy of Higher Education ..... *R. D. Peterson* 212

Classroom Management and Discipline Alternatives to Corporal Punishment: The Norwegian Example ..... *Tom Jambor* 220

The Effects of Guided Discovery Logo on SAT Performance of First Grade Students ..... *Mary Ann Robinson, William F. Gilley and George E. Uhlig* 226

Women in Education: Pathways to Advancement ..... *Sherry Macaul and William P. Dunlap* 231

American Education is Fixated Developmentally ..... *June H. Buhler* 239

Spring

Choices: Increasing Your Options, A Classroom Seminar on the Importance of Education for Ninth Grade Students ..... *Gary A. Frizzell* 251

Choices: Program Helps Students Make Career Decisions ..... *Gary McKillips* 258

The Growth of Moral Judgement in Young Children: The Role of Culture ..... *Emily Comstock DiMartino* 262

Professional Standards for Educators Making Retention Decisions ..... *Joseph J. Moran* 268

A Multicultural Perspective on Parent Involvement: Implications for Policy and Practice ..... *Nancy Feyl Chavkin* 276

Parents as Partners in Educating the Young ..... *Irene S. Pyszkowski* 286

Women and Education: Sex Role Modifications of Mexican American Women ..... *Olivia N. Saracho* 295

Increased Academic Achievement at Maharishi School of the Age of Enlightenment: A Replication Study ..... *Sanford I. Nidich and Randi Jeanne Nidich* 302

Educational Practitioners Respond to Reform Initiatives ..... *Katherine Barton Annette Dailey, Sue Gorker, Karen Southwick, Ted Garten, Kimberly Link, Idolene Mazza, James Pease and Barbara Schell* 305

Increased Professionalism in the Work Environment of Teachers Through Peer Coaching ..... *Lena Hall and Ronald L. McKeen* 310

The Triumvirate Teacher Evaluation Query/Criterions ..... *R. Dwain Wilcox* 318

Student Observation: Getting Students To Do It ..... *William C. Elwell* 320

Teachers Choose to Teach with Unparalled Optimism ..... *John Tenney Murphey* 323

Teaching Psychology of Women to Inner-City College Students ..... *Linda Anderson-Barboza* 326

Classroom Management: Clarifying Theory and Improving Practice ..... *Vernon F. Jones* 330

Matching School Curricula to Future Employment Trends: Just Whose Responsibility is it? ..... *Pamela M. Balch* 340

De-Obfuscation of Piaget ..... *Bonita L. Kincade* 343

My Research and Your Brain: Practical Applications of Dominance/Non-Dominance Brain Theory to High School English ..... *Paulette S. Goll* 346

Self-Reported Use of Approval By Outstanding Teachers ..... *Elizabeth W. Long, James D. Long and Robert L. Williams* 350

Effects of Television Violence on Young Children ..... *Gerald T. Hopkins* 352

The Recovery of Sunk Costs and Sunk Power: Raising the Titanic of School-Based Computers and Data ..... *William M. Reid and Raymond G. Taylor* 358

Effects of Grade Level and Modality Preference of Elementary Students Taught to Employ Cognitive Self-Instruction to Increase On-Task Behaviors ..... *Brenda H. Manning and Judith C. Reiff* 361

Summer

Examining Health Delivery Theory Related to Scottish Rite of Freemasonry Childhood Language Disorder Clinics ..... *C. Everett Koop* 369

Leadership: Masonry's Edge of Excellence ..... *C. Fred Kleinknecht* 376

The Nebraska Scottish Rite Program for Childhood Language Disorders ..... *Herbert A. Ronin* 379

Scottish Rite Children's Hospital of Georgia ..... *Thomas S. Perry* 383

Texas Scottish Rite Hospital for Crippled Children ..... *Sam E. Hilburn* 386

Help for Handwriting: Procedures Developed at Texas Scottish Rite Hospital ..... *Joanne Phelps and Lynn Stempel* 388

Texas Scottish Rite Hospital Dyslexia Training Program ..... *Lucius Waites* 391

The California Scottish Rite Language Disorder Clinics ..... *H. Douglas Lemons* 394

The Language Disordered Children of San Diego ..... *Denise Bradshaw* 395

Scottish Rite Speech Clinics Serve as Our First Line of Defense Against the Nation at Risk Learning Problem .....*Russell N. Cassel and John K. Meyer* 399

Public Schools—Learning for Living a Place to Stop Drug Abuse ...*Stanley L. Channon* 409

What Freemasonry is All About .....*Robert E. Winterton* 411

Improving Reading Problems Due to Symptoms of Scotopic Sensitivity Syndrome Using Irlen Lenses and Overlays .....*Helen Irlen* 413

European Freemasonry Conference .....*John D. Blankenship* 418

Impairments and Delays for Spoken and Written Language in Children ....*Jon Eisenson* 419

Recent Investigations and Directions in the Study of Dyslexia .....*M. A. Lowenstein* 424

Dyslexia: The Chiropractic Approach .....*Max Joseph* 433

Educational Software and Published Reviews: Congruence of Teacher Developer and Evaluator Perceptions .....*William Borton and Allison Rossett* 434

A Buyer's Guide to Thinking Skills Programs .....*Deborah E. Burns and F. Richard Olenchak* 445

Toward A Psychology of Pedagogy .....*William F. White* 455

The Relationship Between Teachers' Job Satisfaction and Their Perceptions of Principals' Use of Power and School Effectiveness ...*Irene Landry Schulz and Charles Teddlie* 461

Incentives to Alleviate Teacher Frustrations: Inroads to Better Work Production for Teachers and Administratiors .....*Barry Kanpol* 469

Computational Skills, or Concepts, What Is Important? .....*Florence Fischer* 475

High School Teachers Take Research Experience Into Home Communities .....*George E. Kennedy* 481

Teachers Choose to Teach with Unparalled Optimism .....*John Tenney Murphey* 484

Metateaching: A Metaphor for Reflective Teaching .....*Gregory J. Marchant* 487

Preparing Principals for the Future: Experiential Learning in Educational Administration .....*James M. Smith* 490

Active Learning: An Approach for Better Student/Teacher Relationships .....*Donna A. Bennice* 494

Problems of Secondary Student Teachers as Perceived By Cooperating Teachers and High School Students: A Follow-up Study .....*Terry G. Roberson and Leland K. Doebler* 497